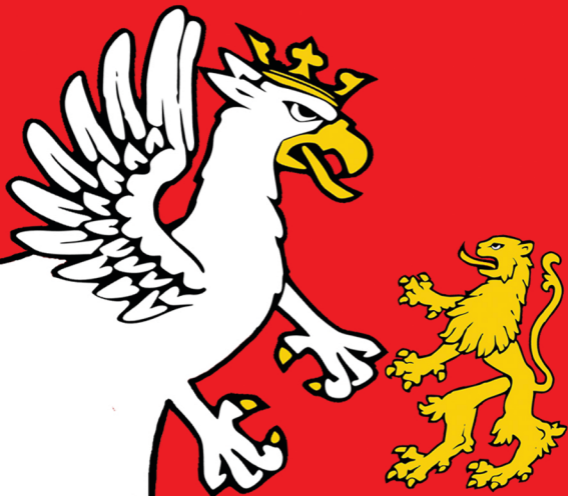


ORDO JURKI WYPIERDALAĆ!



same
PLUSY.INFO

